

# Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cells Game and WebQuest

# Part A – What Are Cells? Use the link below to watch the "What Are Cells" video clip by Bill Nye the Science Guy. As you watch, answer the following questions. https://tinyurl.com/o9jmfh7

1. Approximately, how many cells are in the average human body? \_\_\_\_\_\_

2. List some types of cells found in a human body:

3. How are cells alike AND different than bricks in a brick wall?

## Part B – How are Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cells Different?

Use the link below to watch the "Introduction to Cells – The Grand Tour" video by The Amoeba Sisters. As you watch, answer the questions. <u>https://tinyurl.com/zurjaqp</u>

4. List the 3 Parts of the Modern Cell Theory:

1 2 3	4 74K 1007		
5. Cells are divided into which two major groups?			
6. What type of cell are bacteria and Archaea made of?			
7. What type of cell are fungi, animals, plants, and protists made of?			
8. What four (4) things do both eukaryotes and prokaryotes contain?			
9. What do prokaryotes lack that eukaryotes contain?			
10. What is the cell membrane sometimes called?			
11. What does it mean to be <i>selectively permeable</i> ?			
12. What role does the cytoplasm play in a cell?			

13. Which cell organelle produces ribosomes?

14. Which cell organelle helps with detoxification and makes lipids?\_\_\_\_\_

15. What is the function of chloroplasts?

16. What does a plant's large central vacuole hold? \_\_\_\_\_\_

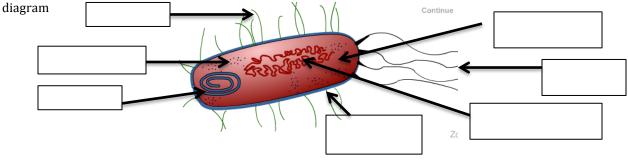
17. What type of cell has a cell wall?

18. What are two functions of a cell wall?\_\_\_\_\_

### Part C - Learn About and Build a Prokaryotic Cell

Use the link below to access the Interactive Concepts in Biochemistry Website. Click on the *prokaryote cell* tab on the right of the screen. Follow the directions below to complete this activity. <u>https://tinyurl.com/be4dx</u>

19. Scroll your mouse over the different parts of the prokaryotic cell. As you read about the different parts, label the following



#### Part C Continued

Scroll your mouse over the different parts of the prokaryotic cell again. As you read about the different parts, complete the following graphic organizer.

Organelle of Prokaryotic Cell	Function of Organelle	Drawing Of Organelle
20. Pili		
21. Ribosome		
22. Mesosome		
23. Cell Wall		
24. Nucleoid Region		
25. Flagella		
26. Cytoplasm		

27. On the right side bar of the interactive, click the button that says "Construct a Cell". Choose the prokaryotic cell and construct a cell within the site. When you are finished, write ONE thing you learned from construction of the cell in the space below.

## Part D - Learn About and Build Eukaryotic Plant and Animal Cells

Use the following link to complete the "What Do Cells Do?" activity from the SEPUP. <u>https://tinyurl.com/9f23x8x</u>

Click "Start", read the directions, press "continue", and then "okay". Place your mouse over the organelles in the interactive to learn more about each organelle. Complete the following graphic organizer as you move through the organelles.

Organelle	Summary of Function	
28. Nucleus		
29. Cell Wall		
30. Lysosome		
31. Mitochondria		
32. Chloroplast		
33. Vacuole		
34. Cell Membrane and Cytoplasm		
35. Vesicle		
36. Free Ribosomes		
37. Cytoskeleton		
38. Golgi Apparatus		
39. Endoplasmic Reticulum		

## Part D Continued

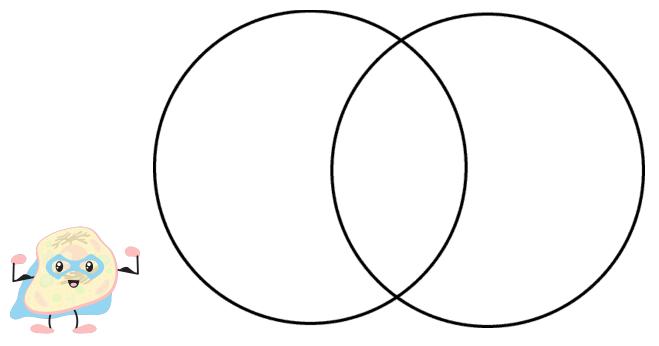
40. Construct an animal cell in the interactive. Draw it in the space below. Label ALL Parts.

<u>*Parts*</u>: Cell membrane and cytoplasm, nucleus, endoplasmic reticulum, golgi apparatus, cytoskeleton, small vacuoles, free ribosomes, lysosome, mitochondria, and vesicle.

41. Construct a plant cell in the interactive. Draw it in the space below. Label ALL Parts.

*Parts*: Cell membrane and cytoplasm, cell wall, chloroplast, nucleus, endoplasmic reticulum, golgi apparatus, cytoskeleton, large vacuole, free ribosomes, mitochondria, and vesicle.

42. After you complete the plant cell, click "continue". Follow the directions to summarize the differences between Animal and Plant cells using a Venn Diagram. Copy the Venn Diagram in the space below.



# Part E - Play The Cell Explorer Game

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Click on the following link to p	lay the "Cell Explorer" Game from th	e BioMan Bio website. Make sure you r	ead EVERY screen
that pops up in order to answe	er the following questions.	https://tinyurl.com/mjnzaqm	
Mission 1: RECON			
Click on Mission 1 Recon. Follo	ow the directions to answer question	is in this section.	
		containing	
that were sent by the	Then it modifies	and sends them whe	re they need to go.
44. Shoot the cytoskeleton. The	cytoskeleton is like the	of the cell. The cytoskeleton i	s made of
		ps to keep the cell's	
	<u> </u>		
45. Shoot the Plasma Cell Mem	<i>brane.</i> The cell membrane is the	of all cells. It regulate	es what
and the o	cell to help maintain homeostasis. Th	e cell membrane is	which means it
allows substances to pass thro	ugh, but not others.		
46. Shoot the Mitochondria. W	nat do mitochondria make	What is ATP?	
		Respiration uses the	
		_,, and	
47. Shoot the Ribosomes. Ribos	omes make	<u> </u>	
48. Shoot the Smooth ER. Smoo	th ER makes	_ and performs other	
It also	poisons. It does not have	so it does not make	
49. Shoot the Nucleus. The nuc	leus holds and protects the cell's	. The DNA is the	
for the cell and carries the	and	that directs the cell. '	The dark spot in the
nucleus is the	The nucleolus makes	<u> </u>	-
50. Shoot the Rough ER. The ro	ugh ER is covered with	The rough ER is involved wit	th transporting
		ugh ER in that	
the		5	*
51. Shoot a lysosome. The lysos	some has hydrolytic	_ that break down or digest things in th	e cell. They also

destroy \_\_\_\_\_\_ and other invaders. They also digest \_\_\_\_\_\_ particles and recycle \_\_\_\_\_\_

52. *Shoot a vesicle*. A vesicle transports \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ substances to where they need to go in the cell.

#### **Mission 2: ESCAPE**

Click on Mission 2 ESCAPE from the main menu. Follow the directions to answer questions in this section. 53. Follow the directions to play the game. At the end of the game, you will receive a final score. Write it here:

#### **Mission 3: DEFENSE**

Click on Mission 3 DEFENSE from the main menu. Follow the directions to answer questions in this section. 54. Follow the directions to play the game. At the end of the game, you will receive a final score. Write it here: \_\_\_\_\_\_

#### **Mission 4: CONSTRUCT**

Click on Mission 4 CONSTRUCT from the main menu. Follow the directions to answer questions in this section. 55. Follow the directions to play the game. At the end of the game, you will receive a final score. Write it here: \_\_\_\_\_\_

### **Part F: Put it All Together! 3-2-1**: Fill Out the Graphic Organizer Below.

3 Things You Learned	2 Things You Found Interesting	1 Question You Still Have